

CALENDAR YEAR 2017

FOUNDATION ANNUAL FLASH STATISTICS REPORT



CAMBRIDGE
ASSOCIATES

CONTENTS

NOTES ON THE DATA	3
FIGURES	
1. Summary of Investment Pool Returns	4
2. Summary of Investment Pool Nominal Return Percentiles by Asset Size	5
3. Total Return by Institution	6
4. Nominal and Real Total Return by Institution	10
5. Nominal and Real Total Return After Spending by Institution	13
6. Nominal Total Return, Standard Deviation, and Sharpe Ratio by Institution	16
7. Performance Reporting Methodologies	20
8. Calculation of Net Returns by Institution	21
9. Summary Asset Allocation by Asset Size	22
10. Historical Mean Asset Allocation Trends	23
11. Detailed Asset Allocation by Institution	24
12. Target Asset Allocation by Institution: Asset Allocation Framework	30
13. Target Asset Allocation by Institution: Other Frameworks	34
PARTICIPANTS	35

Notes on the Data

DATA COLLECTION AND RESULTS

This report includes data for 111 foundations. The majority of participants are private foundations, 95 of which are classified as non-operating foundations and four as operating foundations. Of the remaining participants, 11 are community foundations and one is a public charity. All participants provided investment pool data as of December 31, 2017. The notation of n denotes the number of institutions included in each analysis.

In Figure 10, bonds include US bonds, global ex US bonds, and high-yield bonds; hedge funds include long/short hedge funds and absolute return hedge funds (ex distressed securities); private equity and venture capital includes non-venture private equity, venture capital, and other private investments; and real assets and inflation-linked bonds include public and private real estate, commodities, inflation-linked bonds, private oil & gas/natural resources, timber, and public energy/natural resources.

CALCULATION OF THE REAL RATE OF RETURN

The real, or inflation-adjusted, rate of return for a given investment is calculated by dividing the nominal total return by the appropriate deflator for the same time period. Throughout the report, the deflation measure used for this purpose is the Consumer Price Index. Note that simply subtracting the deflator from the nominal total return does not result in an accurate computation of real total return. The formula is:

$$\frac{1 + \text{Nominal Total Return}}{1 + \text{Deflator}} - 1 = \text{Real Total Return}$$

CALCULATION OF THE RETURN AFTER SPENDING

The rate of return after spending for a given investment is calculated by dividing the total return by the effective spending rate for the time period. The effective spending rate is the dollar amount of spending (endowment spending policy distribution and other annual appropriations) for a fiscal year as a percentage of the beginning market value of assets. The effective spending rate does not include investment management fees that are netted out of returns. Note that simply subtracting the effective spending rate from the total return does not result in an accurate computation of total return after spending. The formula is:

$$\frac{1 + \text{Nominal Total Return}}{1 + \text{Spending Rate}} - 1 = \text{Total Return After Spending}$$

FIGURE 1. SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT POOL RETURNS

Years Ended December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Nominal Total Returns

Responding Institutions	Average Annual Compound Nominal Return			
	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
High	21.3	10.4	11.1	7.6
Low	9.3	4.2	4.4	1.1
Mean	15.4	6.8	7.9	4.9
Median	15.6	6.6	7.8	4.9
<i>n</i>	111	108	106	100
Mean After Spending	9.4	1.4	3.0	0.1
<i>n</i>	80	60	49	29
Benchmarks				
70% Russell 3000® / 30% BBG Barc Govt/Credit	15.8	8.5	11.5	7.6
70% MSCI ACWI / 30% BBG Barc Govt/Credit	18.0	7.5	8.5	5.1

Real Total Returns

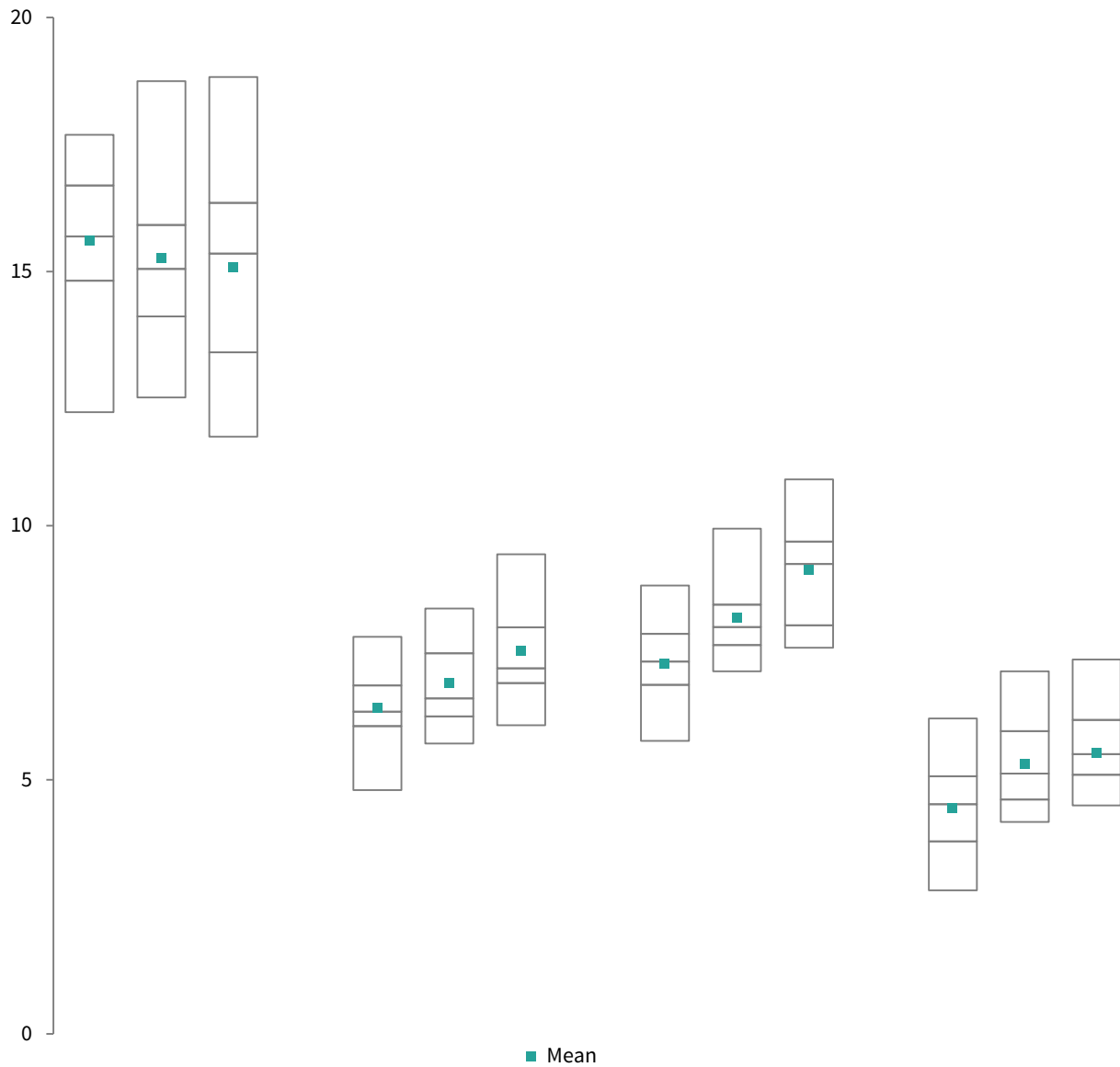
Responding Institutions	Average Annual Compound Real Return			
	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
High	18.8	8.6	9.5	5.9
Low	7.1	2.5	2.9	-0.5
Mean	13.0	5.1	6.4	3.2
Median	13.2	4.9	6.2	3.2
<i>n</i>	111	108	106	100
Mean After Spending	7.1	-0.2	1.6	-1.5
<i>n</i>	80	60	49	29
Benchmarks				
70% Russell 3000® / 30% BBG Barc Govt/Credit	13.4	6.8	9.9	5.9
70% MSCI ACWI / 30% BBG Barc Govt/Credit	15.5	5.8	6.9	3.5

Sources: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC. Index data are provided by Barclays, Bloomberg L.P., Frank Russell Company, and MSCI Inc. MSCI data provided "as is" without any express or implied warranties.

Notes: Real returns are adjusted for inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index. Total returns for the MSCI ACWI are net of dividend taxes for global ex US securities.

FIGURE 2. SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT POOL NOMINAL RETURN PERCENTILES BY ASSET SIZE

Years Ended December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)



	1 Year			3 Years			5 Years			10 Years		
	Under \$300M	\$300M – \$1B	Over \$1B	Under \$300M	\$300M – \$1B	Over \$1B	Under \$300M	\$300M – \$1B	Over \$1B	Under \$300M	\$300M – \$1B	Over \$1B
5th %ile	17.7	18.7	18.8	7.8	8.4	9.4	8.8	9.9	10.9	6.2	7.1	7.4
25th %ile	16.7	15.9	16.4	6.9	7.5	8.0	7.9	8.4	9.7	5.1	6.0	6.2
Median	15.7	15.1	15.4	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.3	8.0	9.2	4.5	5.1	5.5
75th %ile	14.8	14.1	13.4	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.9	7.7	8.0	3.8	4.6	5.1
95th %ile	12.2	12.5	11.8	4.8	5.7	6.1	5.8	7.1	7.6	2.8	4.2	4.5
Mean	15.6	15.3	15.1	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.3	8.2	9.1	4.4	5.3	5.5
n	61	24	26	59	23	26	57	23	26	53	23	24

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Note: Three, five-, and ten-year returns are annualized.

FIGURE 3. TOTAL RETURN BY INSTITUTION

12 Months Ended December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Private Investment Allocation	Nominal	Real	Nominal After Spending	Real After Spending
<i>Current Basis</i>					
1	37.3	11.4	9.1	6.3	4.1
2	4.0	15.3	12.9	—	—
3	7.6	15.9	13.5	10.2	8.0
4	12.1	16.5	14.1	11.2	8.9
5	9.8	16.9	14.5	11.5	9.1
7	14.8	16.0	13.6	6.3	4.1
8	9.2	14.2	11.8	—	—
9	21.7	13.9	11.6	7.7	5.5
10	13.7	15.2	12.8	—	—
14	28.5	15.0	12.6	7.4	5.2
15	25.8	15.7	13.3	5.4	3.2
17	1.9	15.6	13.2	9.4	7.1
18	12.2	14.5	12.2	9.5	7.2
19	5.4	15.4	13.1	10.5	8.2
20	45.5	12.9	10.6	6.7	4.4
21	32.4	12.1	9.8	6.1	3.9
22	21.7	14.8	12.4	8.6	6.4
25	17.4	14.9	12.5	—	—
29	41.0	16.2	13.8	10.6	8.3
30	18.4	16.1	13.7	10.0	7.7
33	5.3	15.5	13.2	10.0	7.7
35	27.9	16.0	13.6	—	—
37	2.8	17.5	15.1	—	—
38	15.2	16.0	13.6	—	—
39	17.1	14.9	12.6	6.3	4.1
40	22.6	17.7	15.2	—	—
41	6.1	15.6	13.2	—	—
44	20.6	14.6	12.2	—	—
45	39.7	16.4	14.0	10.6	8.3
46	29.7	17.2	14.8	11.6	9.3
<i>All Institutions</i>					
High	59.9	21.3	18.8	14.3	12.0
Low	0.0	9.3	7.1	4.6	2.4
Mean	15.2	15.4	13.0	9.4	7.1
Median	13.7	15.6	13.2	9.5	7.3
<i>n</i>	111	111	111	80	80

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Notes: Please see Figure 7, Performance Reporting Methodologies, for more information on these reporting methodologies. Private investment allocation includes total allocation to non-venture private equity, venture capital, distressed securities (private equity structure), private oil & gas/natural resources, timber, private real estate, and other private investments. Real returns are adjusted for inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index. After spending returns use the effective spending rates in the calculation. Effective spending rates are fiscal year 2017 spending as a percentage of the January 1, 2017, market value.

FIGURE 3. TOTAL RETURN BY INSTITUTION (cont)

12 Months Ended December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Private Investment Allocation	Nominal	Real	Nominal After Spending	Real After Spending
<i>Current Basis (cont)</i>					
49	11.6	13.5	11.1	7.6	5.4
52	9.7	14.8	12.4	—	—
53	15.5	16.1	13.7	12.4	10.1
55	15.8	18.6	16.1	12.7	10.4
56	1.9	12.5	10.2	8.0	5.8
57	15.9	16.7	14.3	—	—
58	5.4	17.3	14.9	11.7	9.4
59	12.2	13.9	11.6	4.6	2.4
60	15.5	16.2	13.8	12.7	10.4
61	24.1	15.9	13.5	10.1	7.9
64	18.5	15.3	12.9	9.3	7.1
65	8.0	15.0	12.6	9.9	7.6
66	10.6	16.9	14.5	11.4	9.1
67	22.1	15.4	13.0	10.4	8.1
68	9.3	14.1	11.7	—	—
69	3.1	15.6	13.2	11.2	8.9
71	25.8	14.5	12.2	8.1	5.8
72	1.1	21.3	18.8	—	—
74	16.8	14.1	11.8	8.5	6.2
76	19.8	15.6	13.2	9.7	7.5
77	12.5	14.6	12.3	6.5	4.3
80	37.2	12.5	10.1	4.8	2.6
81	59.9	15.4	13.0	10.6	8.3
84	3.1	11.7	9.4	—	—
85	8.9	18.8	16.3	12.8	10.5
86	6.0	15.9	13.5	9.5	7.3
89	6.1	17.5	15.1	11.6	9.3
90	39.5	14.8	12.4	—	—
92	4.8	17.3	14.8	—	—
93	9.9	15.2	12.8	8.9	6.7
All Institutions					
High	59.9	21.3	18.8	14.3	12.0
Low	0.0	9.3	7.1	4.6	2.4
Mean	15.2	15.4	13.0	9.4	7.1
Median	13.7	15.6	13.2	9.5	7.3
n	111	111	111	80	80

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Notes: Please see Figure 7, Performance Reporting Methodologies, for more information on these reporting methodologies. Private investment allocation includes total allocation to non-venture private equity, venture capital, distressed securities (private equity structure), private oil & gas/natural resources, timber, private real estate, and other private investments. Real returns are adjusted for inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index. After spending returns use the effective spending rates in the calculation. Effective spending rates are fiscal year 2017 spending as a percentage of the January 1, 2017, market value.

FIGURE 3. TOTAL RETURN BY INSTITUTION (cont)

12 Months Ended December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Private Investment Allocation	Nominal	Real	Nominal After Spending	Real After Spending
<i>Current Basis (cont)</i>					
94	29.9	16.7	14.3	11.0	8.7
96	22.8	15.8	13.4	—	—
98	14.3	16.7	14.3	10.5	8.2
99	3.9	15.6	13.2	9.6	7.4
100	7.5	18.8	16.3	13.2	10.9
102	16.2	15.6	13.2	9.4	7.2
103	19.7	16.5	14.1	11.0	8.7
105	2.6	9.3	7.1	—	—
107	16.2	19.1	16.6	—	—
109	13.8	16.7	14.3	—	—
110	28.9	14.1	11.7	8.0	5.8
111	23.5	16.2	13.8	9.2	6.9
<i>Lagged Basis</i>					
12	39.7	13.2	10.8	7.5	5.3
23	1.1	15.1	12.8	9.0	6.8
28	40.8	15.3	12.9	9.5	7.3
31	31.9	11.7	9.4	8.4	6.2
43	23.2	12.3	10.0	5.2	3.0
48	25.2	15.1	12.7	9.6	7.3
54	4.6	16.6	14.2	12.4	10.1
62	21.6	15.9	13.5	9.9	7.6
63	30.8	14.1	11.8	7.1	4.8
82	27.7	10.5	8.2	5.2	3.1
83	14.3	12.1	9.8	6.2	4.0
87	23.3	15.4	13.0	9.5	7.2
88	23.1	16.1	13.7	10.3	8.0
91	42.7	11.8	9.5	7.1	4.9
97	13.6	13.9	11.5	8.5	6.3
<i>All Institutions</i>					
High	59.9	21.3	18.8	14.3	12.0
Low	0.0	9.3	7.1	4.6	2.4
Mean	15.2	15.4	13.0	9.4	7.1
Median	13.7	15.6	13.2	9.5	7.3
<i>n</i>	111	111	111	80	80

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Notes: Please see Figure 7, Performance Reporting Methodologies, for more information on these reporting methodologies. Private investment allocation includes total allocation to non-venture private equity, venture capital, distressed securities (private equity structure), private oil & gas/natural resources, timber, private real estate, and other private investments. Real returns are adjusted for inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index. After spending returns use the effective spending rates in the calculation. Effective spending rates are fiscal year 2017 spending as a percentage of the January 1, 2017, market value.

FIGURE 3. TOTAL RETURN BY INSTITUTION (cont)

12 Months Ended December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Private Investment Allocation	Nominal	Real	Nominal After Spending	Real After Spending
<i>Lagged Basis (cont)</i>					
101	27.0	19.4	16.9	13.4	11.0
106	41.8	14.7	12.3	8.3	6.1
<i>Other Methodology</i>					
26	10.9	14.7	12.4	—	—
32	2.4	17.3	14.8	11.7	9.4
36	3.6	15.6	13.2	—	—
75	2.4	14.7	12.3	9.6	7.3
95	17.7	14.6	12.2	—	—
<i>Private Investment Allocation Less Than 1%</i>					
6	0.0	17.7	15.3	—	—
11	0.0	18.1	15.6	—	—
13	0.0	16.2	13.8	9.2	7.0
16	0.6	16.6	14.2	10.9	8.6
24	0.0	17.0	14.6	—	—
27	0.0	15.7	13.3	—	—
34	0.0	15.5	13.2	8.9	6.7
42	0.7	20.7	18.2	13.8	11.4
47	0.0	17.6	15.1	—	—
50	0.9	15.0	12.6	8.3	6.1
51	0.8	12.2	9.9	—	—
70	0.0	16.5	14.1	10.0	7.7
73	0.0	14.1	11.7	8.5	6.2
78	0.2	11.0	8.7	5.6	3.4
79	0.0	16.9	14.5	9.7	7.4
104	0.0	14.9	12.5	—	—
108	0.6	16.5	14.1	14.3	12.0
<i>All Institutions</i>					
High	59.9	21.3	18.8	14.3	12.0
Low	0.0	9.3	7.1	4.6	2.4
Mean	15.2	15.4	13.0	9.4	7.1
Median	13.7	15.6	13.2	9.5	7.3
<i>n</i>	111	111	111	80	80

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Notes: Please see Figure 7, Performance Reporting Methodologies, for more information on these reporting methodologies. Private investment allocation includes total allocation to non-venture private equity, venture capital, distressed securities (private equity structure), private oil & gas/natural resources, timber, private real estate, and other private investments. Real returns are adjusted for inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index. After spending returns use the effective spending rates in the calculation. Effective spending rates are fiscal year 2017 spending as a percentage of the January 1, 2017, market value.

FIGURE 4. NOMINAL AND REAL TOTAL RETURN BY INSTITUTION

Average Annual Compound Returns for Periods Ended December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	1 Year		3 Years		5 Years		10 Years	
	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real
1	11.4	9.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	15.3	12.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	15.9	13.5	6.0	4.3	7.1	5.6	4.4	2.7
4	16.5	14.1	6.4	4.7	6.6	5.1	—	—
5	16.9	14.5	6.2	4.5	7.3	5.8	4.8	3.1
6	17.7	15.3	7.0	5.3	8.8	7.3	1.3	-0.3
7	16.0	13.6	7.0	5.3	7.5	6.0	3.9	2.3
8	14.2	11.8	5.7	4.0	7.0	5.5	3.1	1.5
9	13.9	11.6	5.8	4.1	7.4	5.8	5.2	3.6
10	15.2	12.8	6.8	5.1	7.4	5.9	4.1	2.5
11	18.1	15.6	6.5	4.8	8.2	6.7	5.8	4.2
12	13.2	10.8	8.0	6.2	9.2	7.7	6.0	4.3
13	16.2	13.8	6.7	5.0	—	—	—	—
14	15.0	12.6	8.4	6.6	9.0	7.5	7.2	5.5
15	15.7	13.3	6.1	4.4	8.1	6.6	5.4	3.7
16	16.6	14.2	7.4	5.7	8.2	6.7	6.3	4.6
17	15.6	13.2	6.4	4.6	8.2	6.6	4.7	3.0
18	14.5	12.2	6.2	4.5	7.2	5.7	3.8	2.2
19	15.4	13.1	6.2	4.4	6.6	5.1	3.9	2.2
20	12.9	10.6	7.5	5.8	9.9	8.3	7.6	5.9
21	12.1	9.8	8.0	6.2	10.1	8.6	6.6	4.9
22	14.8	12.4	6.1	4.4	7.4	5.8	4.6	2.9
23	15.1	12.8	6.5	4.8	8.0	6.5	6.2	4.5
24	17.0	14.6	6.3	4.6	6.8	5.2	4.5	2.9
25	14.9	12.5	6.5	4.8	7.5	5.9	4.8	3.2
26	14.7	12.4	6.3	4.6	7.3	5.8	4.4	2.7
27	15.7	13.3	6.3	4.6	7.2	5.7	3.5	1.9
28	15.3	12.9	9.3	7.5	11.1	9.5	—	—
29	16.2	13.8	7.7	5.9	9.7	8.1	6.3	4.6
30	16.1	13.7	6.6	4.8	8.2	6.7	4.8	3.2
31	11.7	9.4	7.2	5.5	9.1	7.6	—	—
32	17.3	14.8	6.8	5.1	8.0	6.4	6.6	4.9
33	15.5	13.2	5.2	3.5	6.8	5.3	5.0	3.3
34	15.5	13.2	6.2	4.5	6.9	5.4	3.7	2.0
35	16.0	13.6	7.1	5.4	8.7	7.1	5.5	3.8
36	15.6	13.2	6.7	5.0	8.1	6.5	4.7	3.1
37	17.5	15.1	6.1	4.4	6.2	4.7	4.3	2.6
38	16.0	13.6	6.0	4.3	7.3	5.8	4.2	2.5
39	14.9	12.6	6.6	4.8	7.6	6.1	5.1	3.4
40	17.7	15.2	8.2	6.5	8.6	7.0	5.5	3.8
Mean	15.4	13.0	6.8	5.1	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.2
Median	15.6	13.2	6.6	4.9	7.8	6.2	4.9	3.2
<i>n</i>	111	111	108	108	106	106	100	100

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Note: Real returns are adjusted for inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index.

FIGURE 4. NOMINAL AND REAL TOTAL RETURN BY INSTITUTION (cont)

Average Annual Compound Returns for Periods Ended December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	1 Year		3 Years		5 Years		10 Years	
	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real
41	15.6	13.2	6.2	4.5	7.7	6.1	5.5	3.8
42	20.7	18.2	8.6	6.8	9.6	8.1	6.2	4.5
43	12.3	10.0	6.3	4.6	9.2	7.7	5.9	4.2
44	14.6	12.2	6.5	4.8	7.8	6.2	5.2	3.5
45	16.4	14.0	8.7	6.9	10.4	8.9	6.8	5.1
46	17.2	14.8	9.5	7.7	11.0	9.4	7.6	5.8
47	17.6	15.1	7.0	5.3	8.8	7.3	4.6	3.0
48	15.1	12.7	7.5	5.8	7.6	6.1	4.7	3.0
49	13.5	11.1	6.0	4.3	7.2	5.6	5.1	3.4
50	15.0	12.6	5.9	4.2	6.4	4.9	—	—
51	12.2	9.9	4.8	3.1	6.0	4.5	3.8	2.1
52	14.8	12.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
53	16.1	13.7	6.3	4.6	7.4	5.9	4.4	2.8
54	16.6	14.2	7.2	5.5	8.7	7.1	5.5	3.8
55	18.6	16.1	7.5	5.8	8.3	6.8	4.5	2.9
56	12.5	10.2	4.7	3.0	6.0	4.5	3.8	2.1
57	16.7	14.3	6.7	5.0	8.6	7.1	5.5	3.8
58	17.3	14.9	7.0	5.3	7.3	5.8	—	—
59	13.9	11.6	5.9	4.2	7.0	5.5	5.6	3.9
60	16.2	13.8	6.3	4.6	7.5	5.9	4.4	2.8
61	15.9	13.5	7.1	5.4	7.8	6.3	4.9	3.2
62	15.9	13.5	7.1	5.4	9.4	7.8	1.1	-0.5
63	14.1	11.8	7.7	5.9	9.6	8.1	5.0	3.3
64	15.3	12.9	6.6	4.9	7.6	6.1	5.1	3.5
65	15.0	12.6	6.5	4.7	7.6	6.1	4.8	3.1
66	16.9	14.5	6.3	4.6	6.9	5.4	4.5	2.9
67	15.4	13.0	6.0	4.3	7.9	6.4	5.1	3.5
68	14.1	11.7	6.3	4.6	6.9	5.4	5.1	3.4
69	15.6	13.2	6.8	5.1	7.9	6.3	5.2	3.5
70	16.5	14.1	7.5	5.8	7.4	5.9	6.0	4.3
71	14.5	12.2	6.1	4.4	8.0	6.4	4.6	2.9
72	21.3	18.8	8.9	7.1	10.5	8.9	7.5	5.8
73	14.1	11.7	5.3	3.6	6.6	5.1	—	—
74	14.1	11.8	6.3	4.6	7.8	6.2	4.6	2.9
75	14.7	12.3	4.8	3.1	7.1	5.6	4.4	2.7
76	15.6	13.2	6.6	4.9	8.0	6.5	4.4	2.7
77	14.6	12.3	7.0	5.3	8.2	6.7	5.6	3.9
78	11.0	8.7	4.6	2.9	7.6	6.1	4.7	3.0
79	16.9	14.5	7.8	6.1	—	—	—	—
80	12.5	10.1	5.7	4.0	7.6	6.1	3.5	1.9
Mean	15.4	13.0	6.8	5.1	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.2
Median	15.6	13.2	6.6	4.9	7.8	6.2	4.9	3.2
<i>n</i>	111	111	108	108	106	106	100	100

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Note: Real returns are adjusted for inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index.

FIGURE 4. NOMINAL AND REAL TOTAL RETURN BY INSTITUTION (cont)

Average Annual Compound Returns for Periods Ended December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	1 Year		3 Years		5 Years		10 Years	
	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real
81	15.4	13.0	9.9	8.1	9.9	8.4	5.0	3.3
82	10.5	8.2	7.0	5.3	9.3	7.7	5.9	4.2
83	12.1	9.8	5.7	4.0	7.5	6.0	5.3	3.6
84	11.7	9.4	5.5	3.8	4.6	3.1	2.1	0.4
85	18.8	16.3	6.6	4.8	6.8	5.3	3.5	1.9
86	15.9	13.5	6.4	4.7	7.8	6.3	4.9	3.2
87	15.4	13.0	6.4	4.7	7.9	6.4	4.6	2.9
88	16.1	13.7	8.7	6.9	9.5	7.9	6.3	4.6
89	17.5	15.1	6.9	5.2	7.1	5.6	4.1	2.4
90	14.8	12.4	10.4	8.6	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.5
91	11.8	9.5	6.9	5.1	9.6	8.1	5.9	4.2
92	17.3	14.8	8.0	6.2	9.0	7.4	5.1	3.5
93	15.2	12.8	6.7	5.0	7.6	6.1	3.7	2.0
94	16.7	14.3	8.0	6.3	8.3	6.8	5.1	3.5
95	14.6	12.2	6.1	4.4	6.8	5.3	4.6	3.0
96	15.8	13.4	7.0	5.3	7.9	6.4	5.5	3.8
97	13.9	11.5	7.4	5.7	7.9	6.4	6.1	4.4
98	16.7	14.3	7.1	5.4	7.6	6.1	4.5	2.8
99	15.6	13.2	7.0	5.3	7.1	5.6	4.9	3.3
100	18.8	16.3	8.0	6.2	10.0	8.5	6.4	4.7
101	19.4	16.9	9.9	8.2	10.7	9.1	5.3	3.6
102	15.6	13.2	6.0	4.3	6.9	5.4	3.4	1.7
103	16.5	14.1	6.8	5.1	7.6	6.1	3.2	1.6
104	14.9	12.5	4.9	3.3	5.0	3.5	3.8	2.1
105	9.3	7.1	4.2	2.5	4.4	2.9	2.4	0.7
106	14.7	12.3	7.2	5.4	9.3	7.8	6.1	4.4
107	19.1	16.6	6.9	5.2	9.2	7.7	5.9	4.3
108	16.5	14.1	6.2	4.5	6.4	4.9	3.3	1.7
109	16.7	14.3	6.9	5.2	7.5	6.0	3.6	2.0
110	14.1	11.7	6.2	4.5	7.9	6.4	4.1	2.5
111	16.2	13.8	7.0	5.3	7.9	6.4	5.6	4.0

Mean	15.4	13.0	6.8	5.1	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.2
Median	15.6	13.2	6.6	4.9	7.8	6.2	4.9	3.2
<i>n</i>	111	111	108	108	106	106	100	100

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Note: Real returns are adjusted for inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index.

FIGURE 5. NOMINAL AND REAL TOTAL RETURN AFTER SPENDING BY INSTITUTION

Average Annual Compound Returns for Periods Ended December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	1 Year		3 Years		5 Years		10 Years	
	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real
1	6.3	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	10.2	8.0	0.9	-0.7	2.1	0.6	-0.6	-2.2
4	11.2	8.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	11.5	9.1	1.3	-0.3	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	6.3	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	7.7	5.5	0.4	-1.2	2.1	0.7	0.3	-1.3
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	7.5	5.3	2.8	1.2	4.0	2.6	0.8	-0.8
13	9.2	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	7.4	5.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	5.4	3.2	-2.9	-4.5	-0.4	-1.8	-2.1	-3.6
16	10.9	8.6	1.9	0.2	2.5	1.1	0.6	-1.0
17	9.4	7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	9.5	7.2	1.0	-0.6	1.9	0.5	-1.1	-2.6
19	10.5	8.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	6.7	4.4	2.5	0.8	—	—	—	—
21	6.1	3.9	2.1	0.5	4.4	2.9	1.2	-0.4
22	8.6	6.4	0.7	-0.9	2.1	0.6	-0.3	-1.9
23	9.0	6.8	0.1	-1.5	—	—	—	—
24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	9.5	7.3	3.8	2.1	5.8	4.3	—	—
29	10.6	8.3	2.5	0.9	4.5	3.0	1.1	-0.5
30	10.0	7.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	8.4	6.2	4.1	2.4	5.9	4.4	—	—
32	11.7	9.4	1.6	0.0	—	—	—	—
33	10.0	7.7	-0.5	-2.1	1.6	0.1	—	—
34	8.9	6.7	0.4	-1.2	1.3	-0.1	—	—
35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	6.3	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Mean	9.4	7.1	1.4	-0.2	3.0	1.6	0.1	-1.5
Median	9.5	7.3	1.3	-0.4	2.7	1.3	0.3	-1.3
<i>n</i>	80	80	60	60	49	49	29	29

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Note: Real returns are adjusted for inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index.

FIGURE 5. NOMINAL AND REAL TOTAL RETURN AFTER SPENDING BY INSTITUTION (cont)

Average Annual Compound Returns for Periods Ended December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	1 Year		3 Years		5 Years		10 Years	
	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real
41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	13.8	11.4	2.3	0.7	3.4	2.0	0.3	-1.3
43	5.2	3.0	-0.1	-1.8	2.3	0.9	-1.5	-3.0
44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	10.6	8.3	3.7	2.1	5.6	4.1	1.8	0.2
46	11.6	9.3	3.8	2.2	5.3	3.8	—	—
47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	9.6	7.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
49	7.6	5.4	1.6	-0.1	2.3	0.8	—	—
50	8.3	6.1	0.4	-1.2	—	—	—	—
51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53	12.4	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
54	12.4	10.1	3.5	1.9	5.0	3.5	1.6	0.0
55	12.7	10.4	2.2	0.5	3.3	1.8	-0.1	-1.7
56	8.0	5.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	11.7	9.4	1.8	0.1	2.9	1.5	—	—
59	4.6	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
60	12.7	10.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
61	10.1	7.9	1.8	0.2	2.5	1.1	-0.2	-1.8
62	9.9	7.6	1.8	0.2	3.6	2.1	—	—
63	7.1	4.8	0.8	-0.8	2.7	1.3	-1.0	-2.5
64	9.3	7.1	1.0	-0.6	2.1	0.7	0.0	-1.6
65	9.9	7.6	2.1	0.4	3.2	1.7	-0.2	-1.8
66	11.4	9.1	1.0	-0.6	—	—	—	—
67	10.4	8.1	1.1	-0.5	3.0	1.5	0.4	-1.2
68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	11.2	8.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
70	10.0	7.7	1.8	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.4	-1.2
71	8.1	5.8	0.4	-1.2	2.9	1.5	—	—
72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
73	8.5	6.2	0.5	-1.1	—	—	—	—
74	8.5	6.2	1.2	-0.4	2.8	1.3	—	—
75	9.6	7.3	-1.9	-3.4	2.6	1.1	—	—
76	9.7	7.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
77	6.5	4.3	-1.0	-2.6	0.4	-1.0	-2.1	-3.7
78	5.6	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
79	9.7	7.4	0.7	-0.9	—	—	—	—
80	4.8	2.6	-0.7	-2.3	—	—	—	—
Mean	9.4	7.1	1.4	-0.2	3.0	1.6	0.1	-1.5
Median	9.5	7.3	1.3	-0.4	2.7	1.3	0.3	-1.3
n	80	80	60	60	49	49	29	29

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Note: Real returns are adjusted for inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index.

FIGURE 5. NOMINAL AND REAL TOTAL RETURN AFTER SPENDING BY INSTITUTION (cont)

Average Annual Compound Returns for Periods Ended December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	1 Year		3 Years		5 Years		10 Years	
	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real
81	10.6	8.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
82	5.2	3.1	2.0	0.3	4.2	2.7	1.0	-0.6
83	6.2	4.0	0.6	-1.0	2.2	0.8	—	—
84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85	12.8	10.5	1.3	-0.4	1.5	0.0	—	—
86	9.5	7.3	0.7	-0.9	2.1	0.7	—	—
87	9.5	7.2	0.9	-0.7	2.5	1.1	—	—
88	10.3	8.0	3.5	1.8	4.3	2.8	1.1	-0.5
89	11.6	9.3	1.4	-0.2	1.6	0.1	-1.0	-2.6
90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
91	7.1	4.9	2.3	0.7	4.6	3.2	1.0	-0.6
92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
93	8.9	6.7	1.1	-0.6	1.6	0.2	—	—
94	11.0	8.7	2.8	1.1	3.3	1.9	0.1	-1.5
95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
97	8.5	6.3	2.3	0.7	2.7	1.3	—	—
98	10.5	8.2	0.7	-1.0	—	—	—	—
99	9.6	7.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
100	13.2	10.9	4.3	2.6	6.0	4.5	2.0	0.4
101	13.4	11.0	4.6	2.9	5.0	3.5	—	—
102	9.4	7.2	0.1	-1.5	—	—	—	—
103	11.0	8.7	1.1	-0.5	1.8	0.3	—	—
104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
106	8.3	6.1	1.5	-0.1	3.7	2.3	0.7	-0.9
107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
108	14.3	12.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
110	8.0	5.8	1.1	-0.5	2.5	1.1	—	—
111	9.2	6.9	1.9	0.2	2.4	1.0	-0.4	-2.0

Mean	9.4	7.1	1.4	-0.2	3.0	1.6	0.1	-1.5
Median	9.5	7.3	1.3	-0.4	2.7	1.3	0.3	-1.3
<i>n</i>	80	80	60	60	49	49	29	29

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Note: Real returns are adjusted for inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index.

FIGURE 6. NOMINAL TOTAL RETURN, STANDARD DEVIATION, AND SHARPE RATIO BY INSTITUTION

Years Ended December 31, 2017

Code	5 Years (n = 105)			10 Years (n = 98)		
	AACR (%)	Standard Dev (%)	Sharpe Ratio	AACR (%)	Standard Dev (%)	Sharpe Ratio
1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	7.1	6.3	1.09	4.4	11.7	0.39
4	6.6	5.6	1.14	—	—	—
5	7.3	6.5	1.09	4.8	11.6	0.43
6	8.8	5.3	1.59	1.3	14.1	0.14
7	7.5	5.8	1.24	3.9	12.5	0.34
8	7.0	5.8	1.16	3.1	11.1	0.30
9	7.4	5.0	1.42	5.2	10.4	0.51
10	7.5	5.8	1.24	4.1	12.0	0.37
11	8.2	6.8	1.17	5.8	12.6	0.49
12	9.2	2.8	3.08	6.0	7.8	0.74
13	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	9.0	3.7	2.28	7.2	4.1	1.65
15	8.1	5.5	1.40	5.4	10.4	0.52
16	8.2	5.7	1.39	6.3	10.1	0.62
17	8.2	6.1	1.29	4.7	12.1	0.41
18	7.2	5.9	1.16	3.8	12.3	0.34
19	6.6	5.7	1.11	3.9	10.6	0.38
20	9.9	4.2	2.26	7.6	8.6	0.86
21	10.1	3.7	2.59	6.6	9.3	0.70
22	7.4	5.2	1.35	4.6	10.7	0.44
23	8.0	5.6	1.37	6.2	11.6	0.55
24	6.8	6.9	0.95	4.5	12.7	0.38
25	7.5	5.3	1.35	4.8	11.4	0.44
26	7.3	5.4	1.30	4.4	10.7	0.42
27	7.2	5.8	1.20	3.5	11.4	0.33
28	11.1	4.0	2.61	—	—	—
29	9.7	5.1	1.82	6.3	8.9	0.70
30	8.2	5.8	1.35	4.9	11.6	0.43
5th Percentile	10.1	6.8	2.39	6.6	13.2	0.74
25th Percentile	8.7	5.9	1.58	5.5	11.7	0.59
75th Percentile	7.2	5.0	1.16	4.3	9.9	0.39
95th Percentile	6.2	3.7	1.01	3.2	7.7	0.30
Mean	7.9	5.4	1.46	4.9	10.7	0.49
Median	7.8	5.5	1.35	4.9	11.0	0.46
70/30 US	11.5	5.4	2.02	7.6	11.5	0.67
70/30 Global	8.5	5.8	1.39	5.1	12.6	0.43

Sources: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC. Index data provided by Barclays, Bloomberg, L.P., Frank Russell Company, and MSCI Inc. MSCI data provided "as is" without any express or implied warranties.

Notes: The 70/30 US portfolio is 70% Russell 3000® Index, 30% Bloomberg Barclays Government/Credit Bond Index, while the 70/30 global portfolio uses the MSCI All Country World Index for the equity component. This exhibit includes only institutions that provided trailing quarterly returns.

FIGURE 6. NOMINAL TOTAL RETURN, STANDARD DEVIATION, AND SHARPE RATIO BY INSTITUTION (cont)

Years Ended December 31, 2017

Code	5 Years (n = 105)			10 Years (n = 98)		
	AACR (%)	Standard Dev (%)	Sharpe Ratio	AACR (%)	Standard Dev (%)	Sharpe Ratio
31	9.1	3.5	2.49	—	—	—
32	8.0	6.9	1.11	6.6	11.2	0.60
33	6.8	6.3	1.04	5.0	11.2	0.46
34	6.9	6.9	0.97	3.7	13.4	0.31
35	8.7	4.8	1.71	5.5	9.6	0.57
36	8.1	5.4	1.44	4.7	10.3	0.47
37	6.2	6.0	1.00	4.3	11.0	0.40
38	7.3	5.5	1.27	4.2	11.2	0.39
39	7.6	6.1	1.20	5.1	11.8	0.45
40	8.6	5.7	1.44	5.5	11.9	0.48
41	7.7	6.4	1.15	5.5	13.0	0.45
42	9.6	5.9	1.55	6.2	10.1	0.61
43	9.3	4.1	2.12	5.9	9.5	0.61
44	7.8	5.0	1.49	5.2	10.3	0.51
45	10.4	4.8	2.05	6.8	10.1	0.67
46	11.0	5.0	2.07	7.6	11.1	0.68
47	8.8	7.1	1.20	4.6	14.5	0.36
48	7.6	4.7	1.56	4.7	9.6	0.49
49	7.2	4.9	1.39	5.1	10.0	0.51
50	6.4	5.4	1.12	—	—	—
51	6.0	5.0	1.14	3.8	11.1	0.36
52	—	—	—	—	—	—
53	7.5	5.6	1.28	4.4	11.3	0.41
54	8.7	5.2	1.59	5.5	11.5	0.49
55	—	—	—	—	—	—
56	6.0	5.2	1.10	3.8	8.3	0.44
57	8.7	6.0	1.38	5.5	11.4	0.49
58	7.3	6.3	1.12	—	—	—
59	7.1	4.4	1.53	5.6	8.8	0.62
60	7.5	5.6	1.28	4.4	11.3	0.41
5th Percentile	10.1	6.8	2.39	6.6	13.2	0.74
25th Percentile	8.7	5.9	1.58	5.5	11.7	0.59
75th Percentile	7.2	5.0	1.16	4.3	9.9	0.39
95th Percentile	6.2	3.7	1.01	3.2	7.7	0.30
Mean	7.9	5.4	1.46	4.9	10.7	0.49
Median	7.8	5.5	1.35	4.9	11.0	0.46
70/30 US	11.5	5.4	2.02	7.6	11.5	0.67
70/30 Global	8.5	5.8	1.39	5.1	12.6	0.43

Sources: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC. Index data provided by Barclays, Bloomberg, L.P., Frank Russell Company, and MSCI Inc. MSCI data provided "as is" without any express or implied warranties.

Notes: The 70/30 US portfolio is 70% Russell 3000® Index, 30% Bloomberg Barclays Government/Credit Bond Index, while the 70/30 global portfolio uses the MSCI All Country World Index for the equity component. This exhibit includes only institutions that provided trailing quarterly returns.

FIGURE 6. NOMINAL TOTAL RETURN, STANDARD DEVIATION, AND SHARPE RATIO BY INSTITUTION (cont)

Years Ended December 31, 2017

Code	5 Years (n = 105)			10 Years (n = 98)		
	AACR (%)	Standard Dev (%)	Sharpe Ratio	AACR (%)	Standard Dev (%)	Sharpe Ratio
61	7.8	5.4	1.38	4.9	11.4	0.45
62	9.4	5.7	1.56	1.1	14.8	0.13
63	9.6	4.4	2.06	5.0	10.6	0.48
64	7.6	5.0	1.44	5.1	10.3	0.50
65	7.6	6.2	1.18	4.8	11.7	0.42
66	6.9	5.9	1.13	4.5	11.4	0.42
67	7.9	5.0	1.50	5.1	10.0	0.52
68	6.9	5.4	1.21	5.1	8.0	0.61
69	7.9	6.7	1.14	5.2	13.2	0.42
70	7.4	5.6	1.27	6.0	7.4	0.78
71	8.0	5.2	1.46	4.6	10.2	0.46
72	10.5	5.8	1.71	7.5	9.9	0.74
73	6.6	5.9	1.07	—	—	—
74	7.8	5.5	1.36	4.6	10.1	0.46
75	7.1	5.4	1.25	4.4	10.2	0.43
76	8.0	6.0	1.28	4.4	13.2	0.36
77	8.2	5.0	1.58	5.6	11.2	0.51
78	7.6	5.6	1.30	4.7	9.6	0.48
79	—	—	—	—	—	—
80	7.6	4.8	1.52	3.5	10.2	0.35
81	9.9	2.7	3.52	5.0	8.3	0.59
82	9.3	3.6	2.42	5.9	8.8	0.65
83	7.5	4.2	1.68	5.3	7.7	0.66
84	4.6	5.5	0.80	2.1	11.0	0.21
85	6.8	6.3	1.05	3.5	12.8	0.30
86	7.8	7.0	1.08	4.9	13.0	0.41
87	7.9	4.7	1.61	4.6	10.0	0.46
88	9.5	4.9	1.84	6.3	10.4	0.61
89	7.1	6.4	1.07	4.1	13.0	0.34
90	9.1	5.6	1.54	6.2	9.5	0.64
5th Percentile	10.1	6.8	2.39	6.6	13.2	0.74
25th Percentile	8.7	5.9	1.58	5.5	11.7	0.59
75th Percentile	7.2	5.0	1.16	4.3	9.9	0.39
95th Percentile	6.2	3.7	1.01	3.2	7.7	0.30
Mean	7.9	5.4	1.46	4.9	10.7	0.49
Median	7.8	5.5	1.35	4.9	11.0	0.46
70/30 US	11.5	5.4	2.02	7.6	11.5	0.67
70/30 Global	8.5	5.8	1.39	5.1	12.6	0.43

Sources: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC. Index data provided by Barclays, Bloomberg, L.P., Frank Russell Company, and MSCI Inc. MSCI data provided "as is" without any express or implied warranties.

Notes: The 70/30 US portfolio is 70% Russell 3000® Index, 30% Bloomberg Barclays Government/Credit Bond Index, while the 70/30 global portfolio uses the MSCI All Country World Index for the equity component. This exhibit includes only institutions that provided trailing quarterly returns.

FIGURE 6. NOMINAL TOTAL RETURN, STANDARD DEVIATION, AND SHARPE RATIO BY INSTITUTION (cont)

Years Ended December 31, 2017

Code	5 Years (n = 105)			10 Years (n = 98)		
	AACR (%)	Standard Dev (%)	Sharpe Ratio	AACR (%)	Standard Dev (%)	Sharpe Ratio
91	9.7	5.0	1.83	5.9	9.6	0.61
92	9.0	5.3	1.60	5.1	11.4	0.47
93	7.6	5.2	1.41	3.7	11.9	0.33
94	8.3	5.6	1.43	5.1	9.9	0.52
95	6.8	4.9	1.31	4.6	6.5	0.67
96	7.9	4.4	1.71	5.5	7.9	0.67
97	7.9	5.7	1.33	—	—	—
98	7.6	5.8	1.25	4.5	11.5	0.41
99	7.1	5.2	1.31	4.9	12.2	0.42
100	10.0	6.1	1.57	6.4	12.2	0.54
101	10.7	5.8	1.76	5.3	11.4	0.48
102	6.9	5.9	1.13	3.4	10.6	0.33
103	7.6	5.9	1.23	3.3	13.8	0.27
104	5.0	5.8	0.83	3.8	10.3	0.38
105	4.4	3.8	1.10	2.4	7.0	0.31
106	9.3	4.2	2.11	6.1	7.7	0.76
107	9.2	6.0	1.47	5.9	11.9	0.51
108	6.4	6.2	0.99	3.3	12.8	0.29
109	7.5	5.6	1.29	3.6	13.0	0.31
110	7.9	5.0	1.51	4.2	10.3	0.41
111	8.0	4.7	1.60	5.6	9.5	0.59
5th Percentile	10.1	6.8	2.39	6.6	13.2	0.74
25th Percentile	8.7	5.9	1.58	5.5	11.7	0.59
75th Percentile	7.2	5.0	1.16	4.3	9.9	0.39
95th Percentile	6.2	3.7	1.01	3.2	7.7	0.30
Mean	7.9	5.4	1.46	4.9	10.7	0.49
Median	7.8	5.5	1.35	4.9	11.0	0.46
70/30 US	11.5	5.4	2.02	7.6	11.5	0.67
70/30 Global	8.5	5.8	1.39	5.1	12.6	0.43

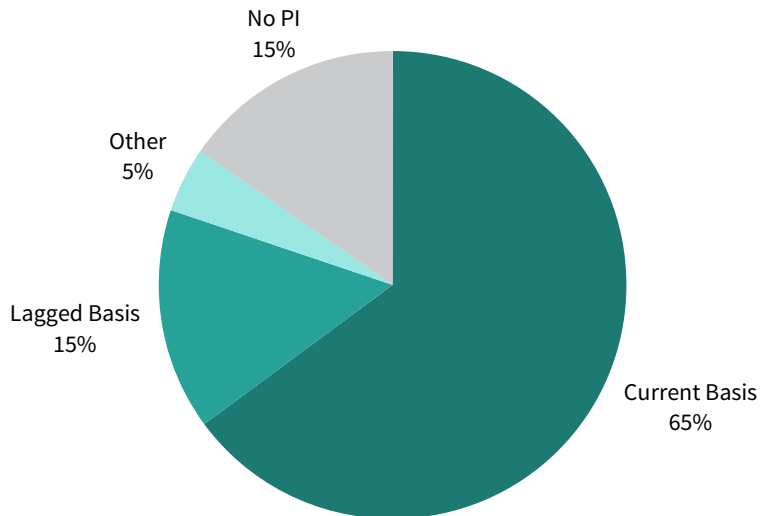
Sources: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC. Index data provided by Barclays, Bloomberg, L.P., Frank Russell Company, and MSCI Inc. MSCI data provided "as is" without any express or implied warranties.

Notes: The 70/30 US portfolio is 70% Russell 3000® Index, 30% Bloomberg Barclays Government/Credit Bond Index, while the 70/30 global portfolio uses the MSCI All Country World Index for the equity component. This exhibit includes only institutions that provided trailing quarterly returns.

FIGURE 7. PERFORMANCE REPORTING METHODOLOGIES

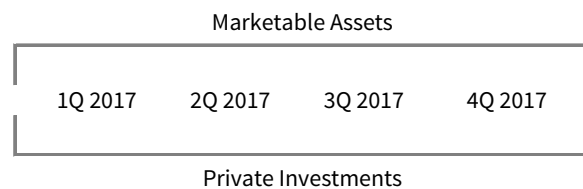
Illustrations of Methods Commonly Used to Account for Performance of Private Investments

Performance Reporting Methodology



Current Basis

Total investment pool return for 2017 includes marketable asset and private investment performance for January 1, 2017, to December 31, 2017.



Lagged Basis

Total investment pool return for 2017 includes marketable asset performance for January 1, 2017, to December 31, 2017, and private investment performance for October 1, 2016, to September 30, 2017.



Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Notes: Private investments include total allocation to non-venture private equity, venture capital, distressed securities (private equity structure), private oil & gas/natural resources, timber, private real estate, and other private investments. The No PI portion of the chart represents institutions that have no significant private investment allocations (<1% of their total investment portfolios).

FIGURE 8. CALCULATION OF NET RETURNS BY INSTITUTION

As of December 31, 2017

Code	External Manager Fees	Staff Salaries	Consulting Fees	Custody Fees	Accounting Expenses	Legal Expenses	Travel Expenses	Research Expenses	Rents/ Space Costs	Other
12	x			x						
14	x			x						
21	x			x						
23	x			x						
29	x	x	x	x		x	x			
46	x			x						
48	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
63	x			x						
70	x			x						
87	x			x						
91	x			x						
94	x			x						
97	x			x						

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Notes: Of the remaining 98 foundations in this study, 97 deduct only external manager fees and one reports performance gross of all fees.

FIGURE 9. SUMMARY ASSET ALLOCATION BY ASSET SIZE

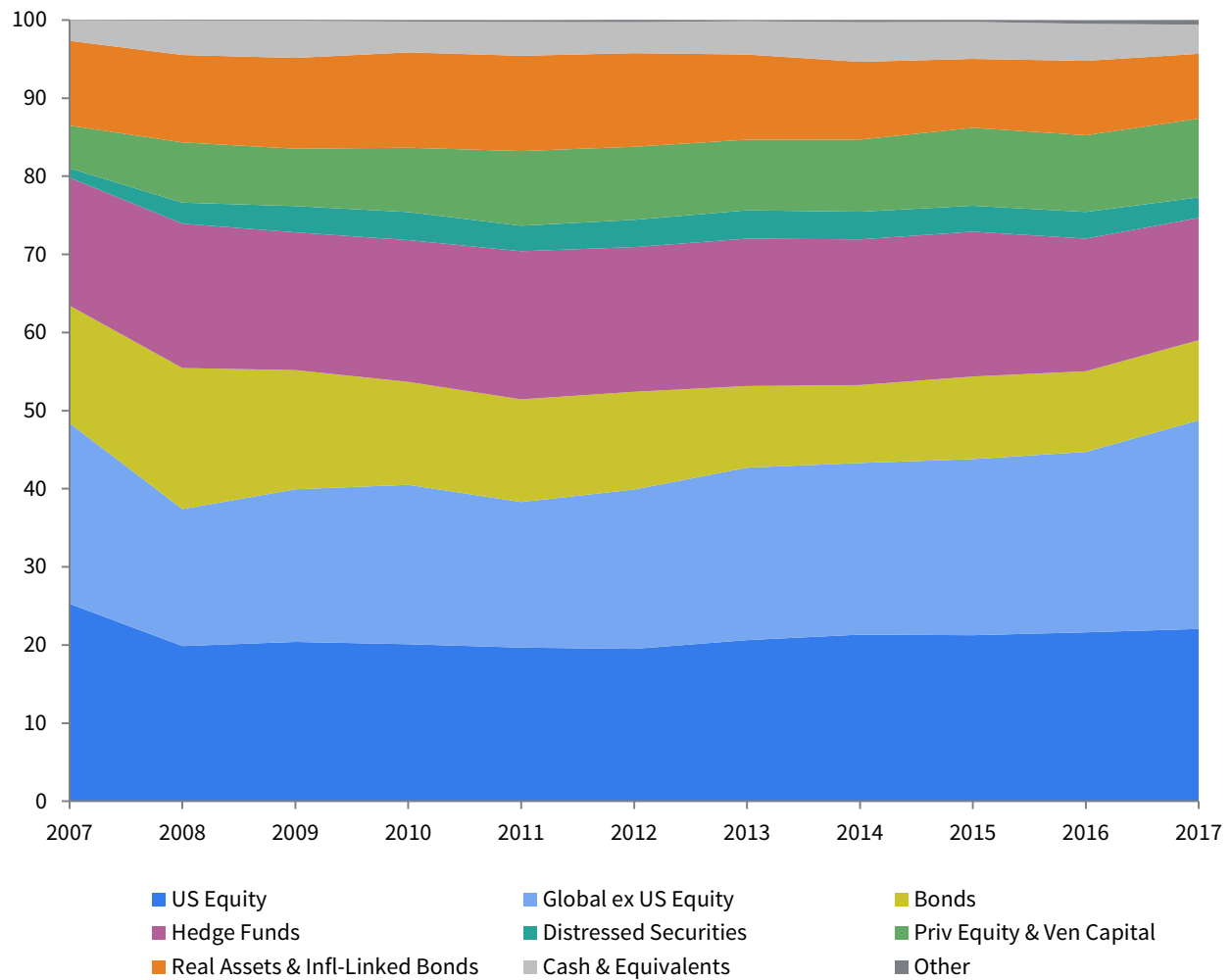
As of December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

	Under \$300M (n = 61)				From \$300M to \$1B (n = 24)				Over \$1B (n = 26)			
	Low	Mean	Median	High	Low	Mean	Median	High	Low	Mean	Median	High
US Equity	10.6	24.2	22.9	49.4	5.6	22.8	21.8	44.7	4.5	19.0	18.5	47.7
Global ex US Equity	5.3	28.6	28.0	38.6	9.1	23.7	24.9	40.8	15.0	23.1	23.3	36.3
Developed Markets	5.3	19.7	19.6	30.6	0.1	15.5	15.8	28.7	5.1	13.9	12.9	25.7
Emerging Markets	0.0	8.8	9.0	15.4	0.0	8.2	8.4	16.5	4.4	9.3	9.3	15.6
Bonds	0.0	12.7	11.8	37.9	0.0	10.5	9.6	28.4	0.0	7.6	7.3	16.4
US Bonds	0.0	11.0	11.7	25.7	0.0	9.8	8.9	28.4	0.0	6.5	6.8	12.7
Global ex US Bonds (DM)	0.0	0.5	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.2
Global ex US Bonds (EM)	-0.1	0.5	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.0
High-Yield Bonds	0.0	0.7	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	6.2
Hedge Funds	0.0	15.6	16.1	32.2	0.0	14.2	14.3	25.6	0.0	16.2	16.6	26.9
Long/Short Hedge Funds	0.0	4.7	3.4	22.4	0.0	5.8	5.0	15.3	0.0	6.3	6.7	13.2
Absolute Return (ex Distressed)	0.0	10.9	10.6	25.3	0.0	8.3	9.1	16.6	0.0	9.9	9.5	21.4
Distressed Securities	0.0	1.7	0.8	9.8	0.0	2.4	1.9	7.7	0.0	3.2	2.3	9.5
Hedge Fund Structure	0.0	0.9	0.0	8.9	0.0	1.3	0.4	7.7	0.0	1.6	0.9	6.2
Private Equity Structure	0.0	0.8	0.3	3.6	0.0	1.1	1.0	3.1	0.0	1.6	0.8	8.5
PE & VC	0.0	5.8	3.8	28.8	0.0	13.6	9.8	46.4	0.9	17.1	16.8	30.7
Non-Venture Private Equity	0.0	1.8	0.7	11.6	0.0	5.8	4.3	32.1	0.9	7.5	7.6	13.0
Venture Capital	0.0	2.0	0.7	10.9	0.0	7.2	5.1	39.7	0.0	9.2	7.0	23.3
Other Private Investments	0.0	2.0	0.8	23.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	2.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	6.7
Real Assets & Infl-Linked Bonds	0.0	7.1	7.7	15.7	0.1	8.2	7.6	13.6	1.2	10.0	9.8	21.8
Private Real Estate	0.0	1.1	0.4	12.1	0.0	1.7	1.1	5.6	0.0	3.4	2.7	8.9
Public Real Estate	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.0
Commodities	0.0	0.9	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	6.5
Public Energy/Nat Resources	0.0	3.2	2.9	13.5	0.0	2.2	1.5	12.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	7.1
Private O&G/Nat Resources	0.0	1.3	0.8	5.6	0.0	2.6	2.4	8.5	0.0	4.1	3.9	10.6
Timber	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5
Inflation-Linked Bonds	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.0
Cash & Equivalents	0.0	3.6	2.8	13.9	0.0	4.6	3.0	21.5	-3.3	3.5	2.5	15.1
Other	0.0	0.7	0.0	16.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.3

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

FIGURE 10. HISTORICAL MEAN ASSET ALLOCATION TRENDS

Years Ended December 31 • Percent (%)



	Constant Universe											All Fdn
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017
US Equity	25.3	19.9	20.4	20.1	19.7	19.5	20.6	21.3	21.3	21.6	22.1	22.7
Global ex US Equity	23.1	17.5	19.5	20.4	18.6	20.4	22.1	22.0	22.5	23.1	26.7	26.2
Developed Markets	17.0	13.4	13.7	13.7	12.3	13.1	14.6	14.1	15.3	15.3	17.4	17.4
Emerging Markets	6.1	4.1	5.8	6.7	6.4	7.3	7.4	7.9	7.2	7.8	9.3	8.8
Bonds	15.0	18.1	15.3	13.2	13.1	12.5	10.4	10.0	10.6	10.3	10.3	11.0
Hedge Funds	16.4	18.5	17.6	18.1	19.0	18.5	18.9	18.6	18.5	17.0	15.7	15.4
Distressed Securities	1.2	2.7	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.2
Priv Equity & Ven Capital	5.5	7.7	7.4	8.2	9.6	9.4	9.0	9.2	10.0	9.8	10.1	10.1
Real Assets & Infl-Linked Bonds	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.0	10.9	10.0	8.8	9.5	8.3	8.0
Cash & Equivalents	2.6	4.4	4.7	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.7	3.7	3.8
Other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Notes: Constant universe represents 61 institutions that provided asset allocation data for each year from 2007 to 2017. All Fdn represents 111 institutions that provided 2017 data.

FIGURE 11. DETAILED ASSET ALLOCATION BY INSTITUTION

As of December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Global Equity			Global Bonds				Hedge Funds		Distressed Securities	
	US	Global ex US		US	Global ex US		HY	Long/ Short	Abs Ret (ex Distr)	HF Structure	Priv Eq Structure
		Dev Mkt	Emg Mkt		Dev Mkt	Emg Mkt					
1	8.1	8.2	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	4.2	0.0	1.2
2	36.3	27.2	11.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	9.6	0.6	1.3
3	26.1	18.2	7.0	14.2	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.3
4	27.8	18.1	8.6	9.5	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	18.3	0.0	0.0
5	24.7	20.3	10.6	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	8.8	2.8	1.8
6	31.1	28.3	5.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	4.9	0.0	0.0
7	18.1	16.5	11.3	11.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.4	5.5	0.0	1.6
8	27.3	19.6	10.5	3.9	0.2	1.1	1.8	8.5	6.6	0.0	1.9
9	16.6	15.8	5.9	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	10.3	2.6	1.1
10	11.3	16.6	8.5	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	8.8	2.1	0.4
11	34.8	19.8	10.5	7.1	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.3	12.4	0.0	0.0
12	21.8	5.1	9.8	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	13.6	1.0	8.5
13	32.4	30.6	7.7	15.4	2.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0
14	16.1	18.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	1.2
15	18.0	17.9	8.4	11.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	6.6	7.6	0.0	2.3
16	27.4	22.3	7.7	15.5	3.8	0.5	0.1	4.2	8.3	5.0	0.0
17	26.4	20.9	11.4	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3	0.0	0.0
18	27.0	20.9	12.3	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	11.3	0.0	1.9
19	28.7	21.7	6.0	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	10.0	0.0	0.0
20	10.4	9.0	3.3	15.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	3.1	6.0	0.0	0.9
21	6.0	15.5	13.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	7.8	2.0	0.0
22	10.6	5.7	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3	11.9	7.8	1.8
23	38.0	11.3	9.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	3.3	0.0	0.0
24	27.0	26.2	10.6	18.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
25	20.6	14.4	9.6	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	11.5	2.2	0.4
26	21.9	10.3	12.2	4.0	0.3	1.4	1.7	9.2	9.3	3.8	0.0
27	22.9	25.3	5.2	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.0	0.0
28	11.8	8.4	7.8	0.2	0.3	4.0	0.0	3.8	13.2	1.2	0.0
29	10.3	9.2	10.4	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	9.3	0.0	2.3
30	24.0	19.3	8.1	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	9.4	2.5	1.4
31	14.4	10.2	5.4	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	9.5	4.3	0.0
32	49.4	22.4	4.7	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
33	22.7	20.2	6.5	12.1	0.3	1.8	0.0	3.6	14.5	2.6	0.0
34	24.8	29.0	9.0	14.7	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	13.4	0.0	0.0
35	20.2	11.8	9.4	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	4.9	0.1	1.0
36	44.7	18.2	7.0	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
37	21.2	16.8	11.5	16.8	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.0
38	19.3	20.8	10.1	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	8.0	1.9	0.5
39	20.7	19.3	7.8	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	11.1	0.0	0.3
40	27.9	21.4	6.1	9.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	2.4	5.2	1.4	1.9
High	49.4	30.6	16.5	28.4	7.6	6.2	23.1	22.4	25.3	8.9	8.5
Mean	22.7	17.4	8.8	9.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	5.3	10.1	1.2	1.0
Median	21.8	17.8	9.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	10.1	0.0	0.6
Low	4.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
n = 111											

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

FIGURE 11. DETAILED ASSET ALLOCATION BY INSTITUTION (cont)

As of December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Venture Cap & Priv Equity			Real Assets & Inflation-Linked Bonds								Cash & Equiv	Other
	Non-Ven Priv Eq	Ven Cap	Other Priv Inv	Real Estate		Comm	Public Engy/NR	Private O&G/NR	Timber	Infl-Link Bonds			
				Private	Public								
1	32.1	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	21.5	0.0	
2	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	
3	3.9	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	
4	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	
5	0.6	0.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.9	2.5	0.0	2.6	3.4	0.0	
6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	
7	3.3	0.6	2.2	5.7	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.4	0.0	0.4	13.9	0.0	
8	1.1	4.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.6	5.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	
9	6.7	8.2	0.7	1.0	0.0	3.7	1.1	4.0	0.0	3.2	1.8	0.0	
10	3.5	7.4	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	7.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.4	
12	9.8	14.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	-3.3	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	
14	19.6	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	19.7	0.0	
15	6.3	8.6	2.6	2.9	0.0	0.2	1.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	0.0	
17	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	
18	1.1	3.9	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	
19	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.6	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	
20	15.7	23.2	0.1	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.4	2.6	1.1	0.1	5.3	0.0	
21	11.0	11.5	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	0.0	
22	3.4	2.5	6.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	9.7	0.0	
23	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.8	
24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	11.1	0.0	
25	2.7	5.2	2.7	2.9	0.0	2.1	1.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	
26	5.8	3.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	4.1	3.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0	
27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	
28	4.3	18.2	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	0.0	3.0	5.6	0.0	
29	7.2	23.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.1	0.0	3.4	0.0	
30	4.6	4.7	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.9	2.9	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
31	9.6	13.5	0.0	2.6	0.4	2.9	3.6	6.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	
32	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.0	
33	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	5.1	1.4	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.0	
34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
35	5.4	13.2	0.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.4	0.4	0.0	5.1	0.0	
36	2.0	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	
37	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.2	4.3	6.2	
38	3.4	4.5	3.3	1.1	0.0	0.5	2.1	2.5	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.0	
39	2.6	5.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.4	6.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	
40	6.1	7.3	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.0	
High	32.1	39.7	23.2	12.1	5.5	10.9	13.5	10.6	2.3	3.5	21.5	16.4	
Mean	4.0	4.8	1.3	1.8	0.4	0.8	2.5	2.2	0.1	0.3	3.8	0.5	
Median	3.0	2.5	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	
Low	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3	0.0	
n = 111													

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

FIGURE 11. DETAILED ASSET ALLOCATION BY INSTITUTION (cont)

As of December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Global Equity			Global Bonds				Hedge Funds		Distressed Securities	
	US	Global ex US		US	Global ex US		HY	Long/ Short	Abs Ret (ex Distr)	HF Structure	Priv Eq Structure
		Dev Mkt	Emg Mkt		Dev Mkt	Emg Mkt					
41	27.8	15.4	9.3	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	14.2	2.2	0.1
42	41.8	26.0	5.3	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
43	27.7	10.1	9.7	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	9.8	0.0	1.6
44	19.0	12.6	10.1	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	8.4	2.4	1.3
45	4.5	9.5	10.7	5.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	5.6	21.4	0.0	2.0
46	11.5	7.9	15.6	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	14.1	2.6	0.0
47	36.0	28.9	8.6	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
48	22.7	20.4	6.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	0.0	5.5
49	14.9	14.2	9.6	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	12.4	8.9	0.9
50	20.6	20.1	8.0	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	14.1	0.0	0.0
51	19.0	15.8	9.4	18.1	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	14.9	0.0	0.8
52	23.8	19.5	7.2	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	19.5	0.0	0.0
53	21.6	14.8	9.2	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	10.1	0.0	0.3
54	27.3	18.6	7.1	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	11.3	0.0	0.0
55	15.3	16.4	13.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	13.8	0.9	0.4
56	13.1	15.1	13.1	19.4	1.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	17.3	1.6	1.9
57	26.3	18.6	7.5	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	1.7	0.2
58	29.1	25.5	9.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.8
59	21.8	18.9	5.2	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	19.4	0.0	0.0
60	21.5	14.8	9.2	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	10.1	0.0	0.3
61	18.2	15.6	11.9	6.1	0.0	3.3	0.0	4.6	7.6	0.8	2.0
62	21.8	19.8	4.4	3.9	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	8.4	6.2	0.6
63	18.0	12.2	8.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	6.2	15.8	0.0	0.0
64	20.1	19.4	11.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	7.3	0.0	2.9
65	30.5	25.7	10.6	11.5	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.2	4.1	0.6	0.7
66	24.7	21.8	8.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	14.0	2.4	1.6
67	17.5	12.9	8.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	10.6	1.2	1.6
68	20.5	19.7	10.2	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	16.2	3.8	1.0
69	21.1	19.8	9.0	12.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	3.8	14.0	0.0	0.9
70	43.8	22.9	0.0	28.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
71	22.4	16.0	5.6	6.7	1.7	1.0	0.0	6.0	7.4	1.0	0.6
72	47.7	17.4	9.2	4.8	2.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
73	28.3	20.4	7.6	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	5.7	3.1	0.0
74	17.7	18.4	9.5	7.1	0.4	1.9	0.0	11.6	11.8	1.5	1.4
75	28.3	23.0	3.5	8.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	5.1	16.6	2.3	0.3
76	14.6	14.9	11.2	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	8.9	1.4	3.1
77	24.1	15.7	8.7	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	13.9	4.9	2.5
78	20.7	5.3	0.0	14.7	0.0	0.0	23.1	22.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
79	39.0	28.9	8.6	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.0
80	17.4	9.3	7.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.1	7.7	0.0
High	49.4	30.6	16.5	28.4	7.6	6.2	23.1	22.4	25.3	8.9	8.5
Mean	22.7	17.4	8.8	9.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	5.3	10.1	1.2	1.0
Median	21.8	17.8	9.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	10.1	0.0	0.6
Low	4.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
n=111											

n = 111

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

FIGURE 11. DETAILED ASSET ALLOCATION BY INSTITUTION (cont)

As of December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Venture Cap & Priv Equity			Real Assets & Inflation-Linked Bonds								Cash & Equiv	Other
	Non-Ven Priv Eq	Ven Cap	Other Priv Inv	Real Estate		Comm	Public Engy/NR	Private O&G/NR	Timber	Infl-Link Bonds			
				Private	Public								
41	4.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	
42	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	
43	3.1	11.2	2.5	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.8	
44	7.8	5.8	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	
45	13.0	17.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	
46	12.7	3.7	0.0	5.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	
47	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
48	7.0	4.9	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	
49	0.3	1.4	3.6	0.1	0.0	2.2	2.6	4.9	0.4	2.3	2.3	0.0	
50	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	
51	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	8.9	0.0	
52	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.5	0.0	
53	4.5	1.7	6.4	1.0	0.7	1.1	3.4	1.6	0.2	0.5	4.8	0.0	
54	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	7.9	3.3	
55	0.0	9.8	0.0	5.6	1.2	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	
56	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	
57	5.1	6.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.8	1.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	8.4	0.0	
58	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	
59	4.2	0.0	5.7	0.9	2.1	0.0	3.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.7	
60	4.5	1.7	6.4	1.0	0.7	1.1	3.3	1.6	0.2	0.5	4.9	0.0	
61	3.9	10.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.0	2.3	5.6	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	
62	10.7	1.7	6.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	
63	12.9	3.9	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	
64	1.9	6.5	1.8	0.2	2.3	0.0	2.2	5.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	
65	1.5	4.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	
66	1.6	0.7	2.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	5.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	
67	7.8	6.7	1.2	2.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.4	2.0	6.1	0.0	
68	1.5	2.1	0.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	4.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	
69	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
70	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	
71	3.6	6.8	5.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.4	2.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	
72	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	15.1	0.0	
73	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	
74	1.8	6.9	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	
75	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	3.1	0.0	
76	6.1	3.6	1.7	1.5	0.0	1.2	3.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	
77	0.0	5.6	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	
78	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	8.5	
79	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
80	5.8	25.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	
High	32.1	39.7	23.2	12.1	5.5	10.9	13.5	10.6	2.3	3.5	21.5	16.4	
Mean	4.0	4.8	1.3	1.8	0.4	0.8	2.5	2.2	0.1	0.3	3.8	0.5	
Median	3.0	2.5	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	
Low	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3	0.0	
n = 111													

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

FIGURE 11. DETAILED ASSET ALLOCATION BY INSTITUTION (cont)

As of December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Global Equity			Global Bonds				Hedge Funds		Distressed Securities	
	US	Global ex US		US	Global ex US		HY	Long/ Short	Abs Ret (ex Distr)	HF Structure	Priv Eq Structure
		Dev Mkt	Emg Mkt		Dev Mkt	Emg Mkt					
81	5.6	0.1	9.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	12.5	0.0	0.3
82	11.8	11.7	5.8	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	16.7	2.3	0.0
83	24.3	13.4	10.6	7.8	0.0	0.0	2.5	7.3	12.8	4.6	1.0
84	23.7	28.1	8.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	16.9	0.0	0.0
85	19.3	22.3	15.4	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	13.3	0.0	1.1
86	24.5	17.8	9.5	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	10.6	0.0	2.0
87	16.0	15.1	8.1	7.7	1.1	1.0	0.0	11.2	4.4	4.1	5.3
88	14.7	13.5	13.8	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	6.8	0.7	0.0
89	27.8	25.5	9.3	11.3	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.7
90	11.8	13.8	9.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	9.5	0.0	2.6
91	8.7	12.9	10.7	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	1.7	3.1	0.0
92	30.9	16.9	11.2	14.6	1.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	14.8	2.6	2.2
93	21.6	15.3	11.1	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	13.9	0.0	0.0
94	18.9	19.1	7.1	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	0.0	5.5
95	17.6	13.1	8.0	5.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	9.4	10.9	1.6	2.4
96	18.8	16.5	8.7	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	22.6	1.1	2.6
97	31.2	13.0	5.6	8.9	1.9	0.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	0.0	0.3
98	29.0	18.7	6.6	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	7.5	0.0	1.3
99	24.4	19.9	10.9	12.6	0.4	2.8	0.0	3.1	10.5	0.0	0.9
100	22.8	28.7	12.1	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	6.7	0.0	0.8
101	27.4	17.4	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	7.8	0.0	0.7
102	19.4	19.1	8.1	15.7	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	0.0	0.0
103	18.8	17.8	9.9	2.8	0.2	1.4	2.2	10.5	6.8	0.0	3.2
104	23.7	17.3	9.2	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0
105	21.9	18.5	6.4	23.0	1.4	6.2	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0
106	9.2	11.2	15.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.3	9.5	4.1	2.6
107	33.7	11.0	16.5	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	1.8
108	37.5	24.3	6.9	25.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
109	23.2	17.7	8.6	10.9	0.2	0.7	0.0	6.7	11.5	0.0	3.6
110	16.2	10.4	9.3	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	13.8	2.7	2.2
111	11.6	21.9	3.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.5

High	49.4	30.6	16.5	28.4	7.6	6.2	23.1	22.4	25.3	8.9	8.5
Mean	22.7	17.4	8.8	9.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	5.3	10.1	1.2	1.0
Median	21.8	17.8	9.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	10.1	0.0	0.6
Low	4.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>n = 111</i>											

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

FIGURE 11. DETAILED ASSET ALLOCATION BY INSTITUTION (cont)

As of December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Venture Cap & Priv Equity			Real Assets & Inflation-Linked Bonds								Cash & Equiv	Other
	Non-Ven Priv Eq	Ven Cap	Other Priv Inv	Real Estate		Comm	Public	Private	Infl-Link Bonds				
				Private	Public		Engy/NR	O&G/NR		Timber			
81	6.7	39.7	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	0.5	0.0	3.4	0.0	
82	7.1	9.7	0.0	7.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	
83	8.4	2.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	
84	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	
85	0.8	3.5	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.0	3.5	0.4	0.0	
86	0.6	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	
87	6.1	7.3	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.4	3.3	4.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	
88	7.4	5.6	0.0	5.2	2.2	0.0	1.2	4.8	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	
89	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.9	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	
90	3.1	2.5	23.2	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	
91	8.3	19.5	0.0	6.1	0.4	6.5	0.0	8.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
92	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	
93	2.2	0.4	3.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	
94	8.1	6.3	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.2	0.0	7.1	0.0	
95	4.2	5.5	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.9	1.0	4.3	0.1	2.7	9.2	0.0	
96	11.6	4.9	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	
97	6.8	1.1	0.0	3.2	3.0	0.7	2.6	2.2	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.0	
98	3.0	5.8	0.3	1.2	2.1	0.0	3.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	
99	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	3.1	0.0	5.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	
100	0.7	1.5	0.0	4.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	
101	11.3	11.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0	
102	3.2	0.0	10.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	
103	9.0	1.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	
104	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	7.4	
105	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	
106	6.8	17.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	
107	3.4	9.2	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	
108	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	
109	0.0	2.8	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.3	2.9	4.8	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.0	
110	6.0	11.4	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.9	5.4	0.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	
111	7.0	5.4	4.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.7	16.4	

High	32.1	39.7	23.2	12.1	5.5	10.9	13.5	10.6	2.3	3.5	21.5	16.4	
Mean	4.0	4.8	1.3	1.8	0.4	0.8	2.5	2.2	0.1	0.3	3.8	0.5	
Median	3.0	2.5	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	
Low	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3	0.0	
<i>n = 111</i>													

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

FIGURE 12. TARGET ASSET ALLOCATION BY INSTITUTION: ASSET ALLOCATION FRAMEWORK

As of December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Traditional Equity				Hedge Funds	Priv Equity & Ven Cap	Bonds & Cash	Real Assets & Infl-Link Bonds	
	Total	US	Global ex US					Other	
			Dev Mkts	Emg Mkts					
1	40.0	—	—	—	20.0	23.0	7.0	7.0	3.0
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	45.0	25.0	15.0	5.0	15.0	10.0	20.0	10.0	0.0
4	53.0	25.0	21.0	7.0	15.0	0.0	20.0	12.0	0.0
5	53.0	26.0	16.0	11.0	15.0	15.0	12.0	5.0	0.0
6	60.0	30.0	—	—	25.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	0.0
7	49.0	—	—	—	16.0	9.0	14.0	12.0	0.0
8	46.0	22.5	—	—	15.0	15.0	10.0	9.0	5.0
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	40.0	19.0	14.0	7.0	20.0	15.0	15.0	10.0	0.0
11	49.5	—	—	—	13.7	15.8	10.5	10.5	0.0
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	57.0	28.0	24.0	5.0	10.0	0.0	18.0	15.0	0.0
14	35.0	—	—	—	5.0	25.0	10.0	25.0	0.0
15	43.0	18.0	17.0	8.0	16.0	15.0	16.0	10.0	0.0
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	55.0	27.0	20.0	8.0	20.0	0.0	20.0	5.0	0.0
18	45.0	—	—	—	25.0	20.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	30.0	18.0	10.0	2.0	10.0	30.0	20.0	10.0	0.0
21	35.0	11.0	11.0	13.0	20.0	18.0	12.0	15.0	0.0
22	35.0	—	—	—	30.0	15.0	10.0	10.0	0.0
23	48.0	30.0	9.0	9.0	10.0	9.0	20.0	10.0	3.0
24	59.0	—	—	—	17.0	0.0	15.0	9.0	0.0
25	43.0	—	—	—	22.0	15.0	10.0	10.0	0.0
26	35.0	17.5	—	—	25.0	15.0	15.0	10.0	0.0
27	46.0	20.5	17.0	8.5	25.0	0.0	18.0	11.0	0.0
28	34.0	17.0	—	—	18.0	22.0	9.0	17.0	0.0
29	31.0	12.0	8.0	11.0	26.0	23.0	10.0	10.0	0.0
30	46.0	17.1	—	—	16.9	16.3	9.0	11.8	0.0
31	34.0	—	—	—	22.0	20.0	12.0	12.0	0.0
32	70.0	—	—	—	0.0	2.0	28.0	0.0	0.0
33	57.5	26.0	24.0	7.5	20.0	0.0	15.0	7.5	0.0
34	58.0	24.0	26.0	8.0	12.0	0.0	20.0	10.0	0.0
35	39.0	20.0	13.0	6.0	20.0	10.0	16.0	15.0	0.0

All Foundations

Mean	45.7	—	—	—	17.4	11.6	14.7	9.6	1.0
<i>n</i>	89								

Foundations with Policy Target to Category

Mean	45.7	21.7	16.1	7.5	18.8	15.5	14.7	10.6	6.9
<i>n</i>	89	58	50	51	82	67	89	81	13

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Notes: Real assets category includes targets to both public and private assets. Other category includes target allocations to distressed securities, opportunistic investing, tactical asset allocation, and other special situations.

FIGURE 12. TARGET ASSET ALLOCATION BY INSTITUTION: ASSET ALLOCATION FRAMEWORK (cont)

As of December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Traditional Equity				Hedge Funds	Priv Equity & Ven Cap	Bonds & Cash	Real Assets & Infl-Link	
	Total	US	Global ex US					Bonds	Other
			Dev Mkts	Emg Mkts					
36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	50.0	18.5	13.0	8.5	19.1	0.0	20.8	10.1	0.0
38	42.0	15.0	13.0	8.0	22.0	12.5	16.0	7.5	0.0
39	48.0	16.0	16.0	10.0	19.0	15.0	10.0	8.0	0.0
40	50.0	—	—	—	10.0	25.0	15.0	0.0	0.0
41	55.0	—	—	—	15.0	10.0	15.0	5.0	0.0
42	50.0	30.0	20.0	—	25.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
43	41.0	—	—	8.0	18.0	25.0	10.0	2.0	4.0
44	37.0	15.0	9.0	7.0	23.0	15.0	10.0	15.0	0.0
45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	35.0	—	—	—	25.0	18.0	10.0	12.0	0.0
47	69.0	36.0	27.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	11.0	0.0
48	42.0	—	—	—	16.0	12.0	12.0	11.0	7.0
49	35.0	—	—	—	30.0	15.0	15.0	5.0	0.0
50	45.0	19.0	18.0	8.0	22.5	0.0	17.5	10.0	5.0
51	46.0	—	—	—	15.0	1.0	28.0	10.0	0.0
52	60.0	—	—	—	20.0	0.0	15.0	5.0	0.0
53	40.0	—	—	—	20.0	15.0	15.0	10.0	0.0
54	54.0	27.0	17.0	6.0	15.0	4.0	18.0	9.0	0.0
55	48.0	19.0	12.0	7.0	20.0	16.0	6.0	10.0	0.0
56	40.0	15.0	—	10.0	20.0	0.0	20.0	10.0	10.0
57	46.0	23.0	16.0	7.0	18.0	15.0	11.0	10.0	0.0
58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	41.0	—	—	—	25.0	12.0	12.0	10.0	0.0
60	40.0	—	—	—	20.0	15.0	15.0	10.0	0.0
61	43.0	—	—	—	17.0	20.0	14.0	6.0	0.0
62	40.0	20.0	16.0	4.0	10.0	20.0	8.0	15.0	7.0
63	36.0	—	—	—	25.0	16.0	10.0	13.0	0.0
64	47.0	—	—	—	10.0	15.0	16.0	12.0	0.0
65	40.0	18.0	14.0	8.0	20.0	15.0	15.0	10.0	0.0
66	48.0	22.0	18.0	8.0	18.0	10.0	12.0	12.0	0.0
67	33.0	15.0	10.0	8.0	31.0	14.0	8.0	14.0	0.0
68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	46.0	22.0	17.0	7.0	18.0	6.0	15.0	15.0	0.0
70	65.4	42.9	22.5	—	0.0	0.0	30.0	4.6	0.0

All Foundations

Mean	45.7	—	—	—	17.4	11.6	14.7	9.6	1.0
n	89								

Foundations with Policy Target to Category

Mean	45.7	21.7	16.1	7.5	18.8	15.5	14.7	10.6	6.9
n	89	58	50	51	82	67	89	81	13

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Notes: Real assets category includes targets to both public and private assets. Other category includes target allocations to distressed securities, opportunistic investing, tactical asset allocation, and other special situations.

FIGURE 12. TARGET ASSET ALLOCATION BY INSTITUTION: ASSET ALLOCATION FRAMEWORK (cont)

As of December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Traditional Equity				Hedge Funds	Priv Equity & Ven Cap	Bonds & Cash	Real Assets & Infl-Link Bonds	
	Total	US	Global ex US					Other	
			Dev Mkts	Emg Mkts					
71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
73	52.0	—	—	—	20.0	0.0	20.0	8.0	0.0
74	41.0	19.0	14.0	8.0	24.0	15.0	12.0	8.0	0.0
75	50.0	—	—	—	25.0	0.0	15.0	10.0	0.0
76	39.0	16.0	13.0	10.0	24.0	20.0	11.0	6.0	0.0
77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
79	70.0	—	—	—	10.0	0.0	15.0	5.0	0.0
80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
82	30.0	12.5	12.5	5.0	30.0	15.0	10.0	15.0	0.0
83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
84	58.0	29.0	22.0	7.0	18.0	0.0	16.0	8.0	0.0
85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
86	48.0	24.0	16.0	8.0	15.0	8.0	15.0	14.0	0.0
87	35.1	18.6	12.6	3.9	19.6	16.0	11.0	12.0	6.3
88	43.0	9.0	10.0	13.0	16.0	14.0	13.0	14.0	0.0
89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
90	35.0	15.0	15.0	5.0	20.0	15.0	10.0	20.0	0.0
91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
93	35.0	—	—	10.0	30.0	10.0	13.0	12.0	0.0
94	45.0	23.0	17.0	5.0	0.0	13.9	14.0	9.7	17.5
95	38.0	—	—	—	20.0	20.0	12.0	5.0	5.0
96	45.0	23.0	15.0	7.0	18.0	27.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
97	43.0	26.0	12.0	5.0	9.0	17.0	19.0	12.0	0.0
98	48.0	—	—	—	15.0	15.0	12.0	10.0	0.0
99	50.0	20.0	13.0	8.0	15.0	5.0	20.0	10.0	0.0
100	75.0	40.0	25.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	10.0	0.0
101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
102	40.0	20.0	—	—	15.0	10.0	25.0	10.0	0.0
103	40.0	17.0	16.0	7.0	18.0	20.0	12.0	10.0	0.0
104	50.0	24.0	17.0	9.0	17.5	0.0	12.5	10.0	10.0
105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

All Foundations

Mean	45.7	—	—	—	17.4	11.6	14.7	9.6	1.0
n = 89									

Foundations with Policy Target to Category

Mean	45.7	21.7	16.1	7.5	18.8	15.5	14.7	10.6	6.9
n	89	58	50	51	82	67	89	81	13

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Notes: Real assets category includes targets to both public and private assets. Other category includes target allocations to distressed securities, opportunistic investing, tactical asset allocation, and other special situations.

FIGURE 12. TARGET ASSET ALLOCATION BY INSTITUTION: ASSET ALLOCATION FRAMEWORK (cont)

As of December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Traditional Equity				Hedge Funds	Priv Equity & Ven Cap	Bonds & Cash	Real Assets & Infl-Link Bonds	Other
	Total	US	Global ex US						
			Dev Mkts	Emg Mkts					
106	33.0	16.5	13.0	3.5	17.0	16.0	10.0	17.0	7.0
107	55.0	25.0	20.0	10.0	0.0	30.0	15.0	0.0	0.0
108	70.0	38.0	25.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0
109	37.0	15.0	15.0	7.0	18.0	10.0	20.0	15.0	0.0
110	30.0	—	—	—	20.0	25.0	10.0	15.0	0.0
111	45.0	22.5	—	—	20.0	15.0	10.0	10.0	0.0

All Foundations

Mean	45.7	—	—	—	17.4	11.6	14.7	9.6	1.0
<i>n</i>	89								

Foundations with Policy Target to Category

Mean	45.7	21.7	16.1	7.5	18.8	15.5	14.7	10.6	6.9
<i>n</i>	89	58	50	51	82	67	89	81	13

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

Notes: Real assets category includes targets to both public and private assets. Other category includes target allocations to distressed securities, opportunistic investing, tactical asset allocation, and other special situations.

FIGURE 13. TARGET ASSET ALLOCATION BY INSTITUTION: OTHER FRAMEWORKS

As of December 31, 2017 • Percent (%)

Code	Category Name	Policy Target (%)	Code	Category Name	Policy Target (%)
2	Growth Equity	80.0	71	Public Equity	42.0
	Fixed Income/Diversifiers	20.0		Private Investments	20.0
				Hedge Funds	18.0
9	Diversified Growth	75.0		Bonds	14.0
	Deflation Hedging	15.0		Real Assets	5.0
	Inflation Hedging	10.0		Cash	1.0
12	Private Global Equity	30.0	83	Public Equity	40.0
	Public Global Equity	20.0		Absolute Return	20.0
	Public Hybrid Investments	20.0		Hybrid (Public and	
	Private Hybrid Investments	10.0		Private Credit)	15.0
	Single Stock Holding	10.0		Private Investments	15.0
	Fixed Income	8.0		Fixed Income	8.0
	Cash	2.0		Cash	2.0
16	Alternative Assets	32.0	85	Growth	60.0
	US Equity	23.0		Diversifiers	30.0
	Global ex US Equity	23.0		Deflation Hedging	5.0
	Fixed Income	20.0		Inflation Hedging	5.0
	Cash	2.0			
19	Growth	60.0	89	Equity	52.0
	Diversifiers	20.0		Private Investments	21.0
	Fixed Income and Cash	15.0		Diversifying Strategies	15.0
	Liquid Inflation Sensitive	5.0		Fixed Income and Cash	12.0
36	Equity	70.0	91	Equity	48.0
	Debt	29.0		Credit	15.0
	Cash	1.0		Manager Residual	13.0
				Real Estate	9.0
45	Public Equity (Including			Commodity	9.0
	Long/Short Hedge Funds)	28.0		Rates	4.0
	Private Equity	26.0		Inflation-Linked	2.0
	Diversified Strategies	26.0	92	Growth Drivers	60.0
	Real Assets	11.0		Diversifiers	25.0
	Fixed Income and Cash	8.0		Deflation Hedging	15.0
58	Equity	52.0	101	Equities	72.0
	Private Investments	21.0		Alternatives	18.0
	Diversifying Strategies	15.0		Real Assets	5.0
	Fixed Income and Cash	12.0		Fixed Income	5.0
68	Growth	75.0			
	Diversifiers	15.0			
	Deflation Sensitive	10.0			

Source: Foundation data as reported to Cambridge Associates LLC.

PARTICIPANTS

Access Strategies Fund
Albany Foundation
The James B. and Lois R. Archer Charitable Foundation
Associated Jewish Community Fed. of Baltimore
Atherton Family Foundation
Baltimore Community Foundation
Marion and Henry Bloch Family Foundation
The Herb Block Foundation
Buena Vista Foundation
The California Endowment
James & Abigail Campbell Family Foundation
Carnegie Corporation of New York
The Annie E. Casey Foundation
The Chestnut Foundation
The Clarence T.C. Ching Foundation
Circle of Service Foundation
Connecticut Health Foundation, Inc.
The Dana Foundation
The Duke Endowment
Alfred I. duPont Testamentary Trust
The Erie Community Foundation
Richard M. Fairbanks Foundation, Inc.
Sherman Fairchild Foundation
Fetzer Institute
The Field Foundation of Illinois Inc.
The Flinn Foundation
The Ford Family Foundation
France-Merrick Foundation
Franklin Southampton Charities
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation Trust
The Gerber Foundation
GHR Foundation
Gidwitz Memorial Foundation
Eugene & Marilyn Glick Family Foundation
John T. Gorman Foundation
The Florence Gould Foundation
Grantham Foundation for the Protection of the Environment
William Caspar Graustein Memorial Fund
The Heinz Endowments
Clarence E. Heller Charitable Foundation
The F.B. Heron Foundation
The Highland Street Foundation
Conrad N. Hilton Foundation
The H & R Block Foundation
The Hyams Foundation
Inasmuch Foundation and Ethics and Excellence in Journalism
InFaith Community Foundation
The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
Johnson Scholarship Foundation
The Fletcher Jones Foundation
The Shimon Ben Joseph Foundation
Kansas Health Foundation
Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation
W.K. Kellogg Foundation Trust
Kleberg Foundation
John S. and James L. Knight Foundation
The Kresge Foundation
Forrest C. & Frances H. Lattner Foundation
Leaves of Grass Foundation
The Limestone Foundation
John and Catherine MacArthur Foundation
Maine Community Foundation
Mathile Family Foundation
McGregor Fund
The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

Eugene and Agnes E. Meyer Foundation
Meyer Memorial Trust
Milbank Memorial Fund
The Gordon & Betty Moore Foundation
Moorings Capital LLC
Charles Stewart Mott Foundation
The Mt. Cuba Center Inc.
The Dan Murphy Foundation
National Endowment for Financial Education
New Hampshire Charitable Foundation
Greater New Orleans Foundation
New York Community Trust
New York State Health Foundation
Orange County Community Foundation
The Oregon Community Foundation
Osprey Cove Foundation
The David and Lucile Packard Foundation
The Ralph M. Parsons Foundation
Virginia G. Piper Charitable Trust
Nina Mason Pulliam Charitable Trust
The Queen Lili'uokalani Trust
Rainwater Charitable Foundation
The REACH Healthcare Foundation
Regenstrief Foundation
Winthrop Rockefeller Charitable Trust
The Rockefeller Foundation
Rocky Road Foundations
The Scherman Foundation Inc.
Caroline & Sigmund Schott Fund
The Skoll Foundation
Alfred P. Sloan Foundation
The Sontag Foundation
Square One Foundation
The Starr Foundation
The Steelcase Foundation
Steele Foundation
W. Clement & Jessie Stone Foundation
The Aaron Straus & Lillie Straus Foundation, Inc.
Surdna Foundation Inc.
The Mamoru and Aiko Takitani Foundation
Communities Foundation of Texas
The Tinker Foundation
The Wallace Foundation
The Robert A. Welch Foundation
Wenner-Gren Foundation
Zellerbach Family Foundation

Copyright © 2018 by Cambridge Associates LLC. All rights reserved.

This report may not be displayed, reproduced, distributed, transmitted, or used to create derivative works in any form, in whole or in portion, by any means, without written permission from Cambridge Associates LLC ("CA"). Copying of this publication is a violation of US and global copyright laws (e.g., 17 U.S.C.101 et seq.). Violators of this copyright may be subject to liability for substantial monetary damages.

This report is provided for informational purposes only. The information does not represent investment advice or recommendations, nor does it constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy any securities. Any references to specific investments are for illustrative purposes only. The information herein does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Information in this report or on which the information is based may be based on publicly available data. CA considers such data reliable but does not represent it as accurate, complete, or independently verified, and it should not be relied on as such. Nothing contained in this report should be construed as the provision of tax, accounting, or legal advice. Past performance is not indicative of future performance. Broad-based securities indexes are unmanaged and are not subject to fees and expenses typically associated with managed accounts or investment funds. Investments cannot be made directly in an index. Any information or opinions provided in this report are as of the date of the report, and CA is under no obligation to update the information or communicate that any updates have been made. Information contained herein may have been provided by third parties, including investment firms providing information on returns and assets under management, and may not have been independently verified.

The terms "CA" or "Cambridge Associates" may refer to any one or more CA entity including: Cambridge Associates, LLC (a registered investment adviser with the US Securities and Exchange Commission, a Commodity Trading Adviser registered with the US Commodity Futures Trading Commission and National Futures Association, and a Massachusetts limited liability company with offices in Arlington, VA; Boston, MA; Dallas, TX; Menlo Park, CA, New York, NY; and San Francisco, CA), Cambridge Associates Limited (a registered limited company in England and Wales, No. 06135829, that is authorised and regulated by the UK Financial Conduct Authority in the conduct of Investment Business, reference number: 474331); Cambridge Associates Limited, LLC (a registered investment adviser with the US Securities and Exchange Commission, an Exempt Market Dealer and Portfolio Manager in the Canadian provinces of Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba, Newfoundland and Labrador, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Québec, and Saskatchewan, and a Massachusetts limited liability company with a branch office in Sydney, Australia, ARBN 109 366 654), Cambridge Associates Investment Consultancy (Beijing) Ltd (a wholly owned subsidiary of Cambridge Associates, LLC which is registered with the Beijing Administration for Industry and Commerce, registration No. 110000450174972), and Cambridge Associates Asia Pte Ltd (a Singapore corporation, registration No. 200101063G, which holds a Capital Market Services License to conduct Fund Management for Accredited and/or Institutional Investors only by the Monetary Authority of Singapore).